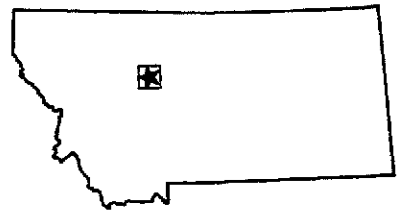
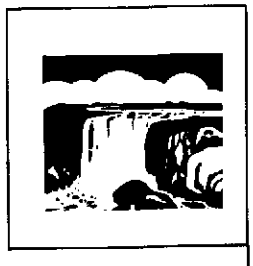


Treasure State Lines



Great Falls Genealogy Society

April 2006 Volume 31 Number 2

Treasure State Lines
Great Falls Genealogy Society
High Plains Heritage Center 422 Second Street South
Great Falls, Montana 59405 Phone 406-727-3922
E-Mail: gfgs@mt.net Web Page: http://www.mt.net/~gfgs

The Great Falls Society was founded in 1975 as a non-profit, educational and research organization. Membership Run: January through December. Dues are $25.00 for individuals and $30.00 for couples. We encourage all members to participate in the activities and duties of the Society. Members receive the Quarterly in February, May, August and November, plus free use of our computers for research and access to over 5000 books, microfilms, and CD's.

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Treasure State Lines	Dennis Sugden
Falls Newsletter	Linda Long

These publications do not assume responsibility for errors of fact or opinions expressed by the contributors but proved errors will be corrected.

Library of Congress ISSN 1060-0337
Indexed in PERSI (Periodical Source Index)

Meetings Monthly general meetings are held the second Thursday of each month, September through June, at 7:00 p.m. at the library on the second floor of the High Plains Heritage Center.

Library The library is staffed by volunteers. The hours are Tuesday through Friday, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and Saturday 1 p.m. to 4 p.m.

Queries Printed at no charge to members and five cents a word for nonmembers. Queries should be written out in full. All surnames should be capitalized. Use full names, dates and places where known. Full names and complete dates equal one word.

Advertising Rates: full page – $50.00; half page – $25.00; one quarter page, business card – $15.00. Add 25% for ad on the back cover. Payment must accompany the advertisement request. Deadlines for ads are the first day of January, April, July and October. GFGS reserves the right to refuse any ad and accepts no responsibility for products or services offered in advertisements.

Research Policy GFGS offers several options for doing research from Great Falls and Cascade County records. Prices range from $5.00 to $30.00 for research. Sources include:
Birth records 1893-1919 for Great Falls, 1919-1920 for Sand Coulee/Stockett; local genealogies and biographical work; local histories; city and county directories 1887-present; census records (MT): 1870, 1880, 1900-1930; various surname indexes; coroner's records; school census records; voter registration 1887-1910; old age pension applications 1923-1938; Obituaries from local newspapers; cemetery records; marriage records; death certificates; divorce records; Blackfoot names (over 11,500 names).

BOOKS FOR SALE

From the
Great Fall Genealogy Society

Surname Index Volume 1996 $25.00

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Abstracts from Early Wills 188-1926

Montana Territory 1870 Census Index $15.00

Cascade Co. Montana Cemeteries Volume 1 -
Old & New Highland, Great Falls $50.00

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Calvary & Mt. Olivet, Great Falls $30.00

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$15.00

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If ordering by mail add $5.00 for the first book and $1.50 for each additional book on the same order to the same address for shipping and handling. **Mail order and payment to:**

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422 2nd Street South
Great Falls, MT 59405

Gone But Not Forgotten by Donna Wahlberg , 2003– Cemeteries – Barker, Geer, Goodman, Kibbey, Monarch, Neihart, Isolated & unknown where. $15.00 (includes shipping and handling).

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Mackenzie, John
Mathewson, Andrew
MacAnelly, A. P.
Mace, Andrew
Mackey, Henry
MacQueen, Wm.
Madson, Andrew
Madson, Thos.
Mady, A. H.
Maes, Andrew
Mahen, P. H.
Mahoney, Chas.
Mahoney, Con
Mahoney, I.
Mahoney, Wm.
Mahuffey, Wm.
Maikkala, Alex
Maittann, M.
Maki, Andrew
Malcolm, F. H.
Malmberg, Alfred
Maloish, Frank
Malok, Chas.
Malone, Chas.
Maloney, T. W.
Manafee, Wm.
Manck, J. H.
Mann, Edgar F.
Mann, Harry E.
Manning, J. E.
Manos, Frank
Mansen, Anton
Mansfield,
Mansfield, James
Mansfield, Michael
Mansfield, Wm.
Manthey, A.
Mapes, S. P.
Margarrite, Jos.
Marion, Frank
Maris, E. B.
Markle, J. W.
Marks, Geo.
Marsh, G. P.
Martin, Buss
Martin, Douglas
Martin, Frank
Martin, James
Martin, James P.
Martin, John
Martin, J. C.
Martin, Julius
Martin, M.
Martin, Nels
Martin, Ole
Martin, Peter
Martin, Sam
Martin, W. L.
Martindale, T.
Martinson, Andrew
Marxen, Joe
Marxen, Wm.
Mason, A. S.
Mason, Geo.
Massy. Henry
Mathers, A. S.
Mathews, A. C.
Mathews, Andre
Mathews, J. F.
Mathews, L. A;
Mathews, M.
Mathews, P. S.
Mathews, R.
Mathews, L. M.
Matson, Andrew
Matt, Andrew
Matteson, A.
Matteson, H. H.
Matthews, H.
Matthews, H. S.
Matthews, L. A.
Matthews, Wm.
Mattuci, B.
Maurer, Antone
Mayer, Jos.
McAdden, P.
McAnally, A. P.
McAvoy, Thos.
McBratney, W. C.
McCalla, P. J.
McCann, D. B.
McCartney, Henry
McCartney, Jno
McChelland, K.
McClain, Wm.
McClasy, Geo.
McClay, C. W.
McClelland, D.
McClelland, J. F.
McClennon, Donald
McClimute, Jno.
McCloske, Frank
McClure,Dan;l
McClymont, Jno
McCody, Frank
McCollim, R. B.
McConkey, B. F.
McConkey, Robt.
McConnell, Edwin
McCormack, R.
McCormick, Jno.
McCormick, R. H.
McCormick, T. M.
McCowan, D.
McCoy, C. F.
McCoy, Jno.
McCoy, L. C.
McCoy, Lem
McCoy, Lew C.
McCulllum, P. J.
McCullom, J. B.
McCune, Harry
McCurder, Wm.
McCurry, Geo.
McDaniels, Myron
McDermott, J. R.
McDonald, A. J.
McDonald, F. A.
McDonald, Frank
McDonald, Geo.
McDonald, Jas. M,
McDonald, R. L.
McDonald, Thos.
McDonald, Tom
McDonald, W.
McDonald, W. H.
McDonnell, Gordon
McDonnell, J.J.
McDonnell, Tim
McDonnen, F. W.
McDougall, R.

Roll of Citizens of Cascade County
Subject to Military Duty – 1896
Surname M

McElliott, M. F.	McKee, H. M.	Meeson, A. L.
McElroy, Geo.	McKenzie, A.	Meekki, Nels
McFarland, Clarence	McKenzie, D. C.	Mehmke, Fred
McFarland, G. O.	McKenzie, Donald	Meibach, Henry
McFarland, Sam'l	McKenzie, Jno.	Meien, John Jr.
McFarlane, W.D,	McKenzie, M.	Meien;, John Sr.
McFee, Peter	McKenzie, R.	Meikat, Mike
McFersen, P.	McKingen, Aug.	Meins, Jno. D.
McGee, Albert	McKinney, H.	Meins, Wm.
McGee, Chas.	McKinnon, D.	Meisenbach, J.S.
McGee, Wm.	McKnight, J. H.	Meisenbach,R. W.
McGeorge, Robert	McLaughlin, H. J.	Mellin, John
McGibbon, Chas. S.	McLean, Dan	Melling, H.
McGibbon, Geo. L.	McLean, J. G.	Meltsch, Joseph
McGiffin, A.	McLennan, C.A.	Menzer, Frank
McGiffin, Abner	McLeod, J. K.	Meredith, Geo. H.
McGiffin, Jno	McMahon, Thos.	Merenz, Nick
McGiffin, John	McManis, M.	Mernenich, M.
McGiffin, J. M.	McMannus, H. E.	Merrill, F. A.
McGiffin, N.	McMaster, H.	Merrill, John
McGiffin, Nat	McMillan, Alex	Mersette, E. M.
McGil,. John	McMullen, Dave	Merson, A. L.
McGintey, R.	McMurtrey, W.P.	Mertens, Chris I.
McGovern,M.M.	McNair, B. P.	Mesham, F.
McGowan, Chas.	McNamara, Jno.	Mettler, A. R.
McGowan, Jno.	McNaught, D. A.	Mettler, J. I.
McGowen, Frank	McNeal, Allen	Mettler, J. M.
McGrady, Chas.	McNeal, B. F.	Metzmier, A. C.
McGrail,. S. J.	McNinch, Jas.	Meyer, Thos.
McGrath, Jas.	McNinch, Warren	Meyers, J.M.
McGraw, W. H.	McNulty, P.	Michael, Nick
McGraw, Wm.	McNutty, J. P.	Michalisko, Jos.
McGregor, R.	McPhail, J.	Michelett, Robt.
McGuiniss, John	McPherson, A. S	Mickelson, John
McGuire, James	McPherson, Jno	Mickelson, Mike
McHardie, W. A.	McPherson, S.	Miens,Jno. D.
McHenry, Harvey	McRae, J. C.	Mieyr, John
McHssey, Jno.	McSpadden, F. F.	Mieyr, Matt
McInnis, J. R	McSweeney, J.	Might, Robert
McIntosh, J.	McTague, Thos.	Milckrvm, Adam
McIntyre,Daniel	McTwain, Chas.	Millard, Henry W.
McIver, H. B.	McWilliam, A. H.	Millen,Henry
McIver, Hector	Mead, M. F.	Miller, A. E.
McKay, Dan	Means, Jno. L.	Miller, A. W.
McKay, J. W,	Mears,Jno. L.	Miller, Carl
McKay, Jno. W.	Mecredy, J.	Miller, C. W.
McKay, Sam	Medose, Sol	Miller, E. G.

Roll of Citizens of Cascade County
Subject to Military Duty – 1896
Surname M

Miller, Frank
Miller, H. A.
Miller, H. G.
Miller, Herman A.
Miller, Hugh
Miller, Hy
Miller, J. B.
Miller, Philip
Miller, Quillen
Miller, R. M.
Miller, S.
Miller, Simon
Miller, T. B.
Miller,T. J.
Milligan, J. W.
Milos, Wm.
Milsen, Jno
Milvkove, M.
Minter, Chas.
Minter, Gust G.
Minter, W. G.
Miros, E.
Misera,Nick
Miskimin, Jewett L.
Mital, Jno
Mitchel,James A.
Mitchell, Alstin
Mitchell, A. S,
Mitchell, E. M.
Mitchell, H. B.
Mitchell, Jas.
Mitchell, J. E.
Mitchell, Jos.
Mitchell, W. B.
Mixon, W. E.
Moe, G. F.
Moen, Andrew
Moen, Ole
Mognen, Tom
Mohs, Jno.
Moker, Jos.
Moller, Chas
Molt, R.E.
Monahan, Tim
Moniger, Sam
Monroe, Al
Monroe, Burt
Monroe, D. W.
Montgomery, C.
Montgomery, J. F.
Monther, H. L.
Montague,L.
Montague, Nicolas
Montford, Thos.
Moody, Alex
Moody, Geo.
Moon, G. T.
Moon, J. W.
Moon, W. J.
Moore, F. J.
Moore, Frank
Moore, Jas.
Moore, Jno A.
Moore, S. F.
Moore, T. W.
Moore, Thos.
Moran, J. F.
Moran, T. W.
Moran, Thos.
Morane, W. F.
Morann, Thos.
Mores, Manuel
Morgan, Wm.
Morley, Mike
Moritz, Joe
Morley, Mike
Morrill, A. S.
Morris, J. E.
Morris, J. M.
Morris, Jas. A.
Morris, M. F.
Morris,W. M.
Morris. A. F.
Morrison, A, J.
Morrison, Harry
Morrison, J.
Morrison, S. S.
Morrow, Henry
Morse, S. F,
Mortag, H. F.
Morten, Jack
Morton, A
Morton, A. H.
Morton, Henry
Morton, Jno
Morton, S.
Moses, D.
Mosier, G. W.
Moso, John
Moxley, Clayton
Moy, Chas
Muck, J. H.
Mullen, Joseph
Mullery, C.W.
Mullin, Thos.
Mullinen, M. J.
Mumer, Gus
Munroe, D. W.
Munroe, M.
Munson, August
Munson, John
Murdock,James
Murphy, A. M.
Murphy, Dan
Murphy, E
Murphy, Em
Murphy, F. S.
Murphy, Jas.
Murphy, J. H.
Murphy, Mat
Murphy, T. C.
Murray, Eli
Murray, J. J.
Murray, Jas.
Murray, Jas. B;
Murray, Jno.R.
Murray, Robt.
Murray, S. D.
Murray, Thos., Jr.
Murray, Wm. J.
Murrill, C. B.
Murry, Chas
Murry, J. B.
Murry, M.
Muzzy, Newton
Myditt, Ben
Myers, A. D,
Myers, Frank

At The Library

Ohio is our next largest category of holdings:

Cherry Fork Cemetery		Adams		BOOK
Adams County, Ohio Records		Adams		BOOK
Adams County, Ohio Marriage Records		Adams		BOOK
History of Adams County, Ohio		Adams		BOOK
Original Land Entries of Allen County, Ohio		Allen		BOOK
History of Allen County, OH		Allen		BOOK
Bible Records	Ashtabula	Vol. 01-02		BOOK
1917 Beaver County Farm Directory	Beaver	Farm Directory		BOOK
Where to Look	Bibliography			BOOK
Portrait & Biographical Record	Biography	Auglaize		BOOK
Portrait & Biographical Record of the Scioto Valley, OH		Biography		BOOK
Historical Collections of Brown County, OH	Brown			BOOK
Butler County, Ohio		Butler		BOOK
Ohio Cemetery Records	Cemetery	1898-1912		BOOK
Ohio Census 1830 - Adams, Ashtabula, Athens, Mercer,	Census	M19-126	1830	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1830 - Coshocton, Cuyahoga, Crawford &	Census	M19-129	1830	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1830 - Franklin, Gallia, Geauga, Greene &	Census	M19-131	1830	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1830 - Jefferson, Jackson, Knox, Lawrence &	Census	M19-134	1830	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1830 - Morgan, Muskingum & Perry Co.s	Census	M19-137	1830	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1830 - Pickaway, Pike, Portage & Preble Co.s	Census	M19-138	1830	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1830 - Richland & Ross Co.s	Census	M19-139	1830	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1820-Adams,Athens,Belmont,Brown & Champaign		Census M33-86	1820	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1820-Ashtabula,Butler,Fairfield,Hamilton,Warren		Census M33-87	1820	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1820-Clermont,Darke,Mercer,Delaware,Jackson,		Census M33-89	1820	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1820-Clinton,Cuyahoga,Logan,Hardin,Median Co's		Census M33-90	1820	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1820-Fayette,Highland,Morgan,Muskingum,		Census M33-92	1820	MICROFILM
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Ohio Census 1850 - Clinton County	Census	M432-668	1850	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1850 - Franklin County (pt1)	Census	M432-679	1850	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1850 - Franklin County (pt2)	Census	M432-680	1850	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1850 - Fulton & Gallia Counties	Census	M432-681	1850	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1850 - Licking County (pt1)	Census	M432-702	1850	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1850 - Licking County (pt2)	Census	M432-703	1850	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1850 - Marion County	Census	M432-708	1850	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1850 - Meigs & Mercer Counties	Census	M432-710	1850	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1850 - Muskingum County (pt1)	Census	M432-717	1850	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1850 - Muskingum County (pt2)	Census	M432-718	1850	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1850 - Pickaway County	Census	M432-720	1850	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1850 - Ross County	Census	M432-725	1850	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1850 - Williams, Wood & Wyandot Counties	Census	M432-741	1850	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1870 - Adams County	Census	M593-1167	1870	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1870 - Allen County Census	Census	M593-1182	1870	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1870 - Franklin County (not city of Columbus)	Census	M593-1200	1870	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1870 - City of Columbus		M593-1240	1870	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1870 - Mercer County	Census	M593-1243	1870	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1870 - Muskingum County (pt 1)	Census	M593-1250	1870	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1870 - Muskingum County (pt 1)	Census	M593-1250	1870	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1870 - Muskingum County (pt 2)	Census	M593-1251	1870	MICROFILM

Ohio Census - 1870 - Muskingum County (pt 2)	Census	M593-1251	1870	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1870 - Ross County (pt)	Census	M593-1262	1870	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1870 - Ross County (pt)	Census	M593-1263	1870	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1870 - Wyandot County	Census	M593-1284	1870	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1860 - Franklin County (pt2) Except Columbus	Census	M652-963	1860	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1860 - Marion County	Census	M653-1006	1860	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1860 - Mercer County	Census	M653-1009	1860	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1860 - Muskingum County (pt1)	Census	M653-1018	1860	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1860 - Muskingum County (pt2)	Census	M653-1019	1860	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1860 - Ross County (pt1)	Census	M653-1030	1860	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1860 - Ross County (pt2)	Census	M653-1031	1860	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1860 - Wyandot County	Census	M653-1054	1860	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1860 - Adams County	Census	M653-928	1860	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1860 - Allen County	Census	M653-929	1860	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1860 - Clinton County	Census	M653-946	1860	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1860 - Franklin County (pt1) Except Columbus	Census	M653-962	1860	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1860 - Franklin County - Columbus Wards 1-5	Census	M653-964	1860	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1840 - Adams & Allen Counties	Census	M704-375	1840	MICROFILM
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Ohio Census 1840 - Fayette & Franklin Counties	Census	M704-393	1840	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1840 - Gallia & Geauga Counties	Census	M704-395	1840	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1840 - Licking County	Census	M704-408	1840	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1840 - Muskingum County	Census	M704-418	1840	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1840 - Pickaway County	Census	M704-420	1840	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1840 - Ross County	Census	M704-424	1840	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1870 - Clark(pt), Columbiana	Census	T8-298	1870	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1880 - Clinton & Columbiana (pt) Counties	Census	T9-1001	1880	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1880 - Fairfield (pt) & Franklin (pt) Counties	Census	T9-1015	1880	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1880 - Franklin (pt) County	Census	T9-1016	1880	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1880 - Franklin (pt) & Fulton (pt) Counties	Census	T9-1017	1880	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1880 - Mahoning (pt) & Marion Counties	Census	T9-1046	1880	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1880 - Meigs (pt) & Mercer (pt) Counties	Census	T9-1048	1880	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1880 - Mercer (pt) & Miami (pt) Counties	Census	T9-1049	1880	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1880 - Seneca (pt) County	Census	T9-1065	1880	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1880 - Seneca (pt), Shelby & Stark (pt) Count	Census	T9-1066	1880	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1880 - Wood (pt) & Wynadot Counties	Census	T9-1079	1880	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1880 - Adams (part) County	Census	T9-989	1880	MICROFILM
Ohio Census - 1880 - Adams (pt) & Allen Counties	Census	T9-990	1880	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1850 - Geauga County	Census	M432-682	1850	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1850 - Huron County	Census	M432-697	1850	MICROFILM
Ohio Census 1840 - Trumbull County	Census	M704-429	1840	MICROFILM
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1830 Federal Population Census	Census	Vol. 01	BOOK	
1830 Federal Population Census	Census	Vol. 02	BOOK	
1820 Federal Population Census	Census	1820	BOOK	
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Index to 1840 Federal Population Census of Ohio	Census	Vol. 04	BOOK	
Ohio 1910 Census Miracode L216 John-L236 William MICROFILM	Census	1910	T1272-213	Miracode
Ohio 1910 Census Miracode L216 John-L320 Evaline MICROFILM	Census	1910	T1272-213	Miracode
Ohio 1910 Census Miracode L236 William-L260 Frank MICROFILM	Census	1910	T1272-214	Miracode

Ohio 1910 Census Miracode L260 Frank-L320 Evaline MICROFILM	Census 1910	T1272-215	Miracode
Ohio 1910 Census Miracode L260 Frank-L320 Evaline MICROFILM	Census 1910	T1272-215	Miracode
Centennial Biographical History of Champaign County OH	Champaign		BOOK
Index to Wills of Clermont County, OH 1800-1915	Clermont		BOOK
History of Clinton County, Ohio	Clinton	History to 1882	BOOK
Clinton County OH Obituaries 1867-1875	Clinton	BOOK	
History of Crawford County & Ohio	Crawford	BOOK	
Marriages of Crawford County, Ohio 1831-1989	Crawford	Cemeteries	Book
Master Index - Ohio Society DAR Gen. & Hist. Records	DAR Vol. 01	Records Index	BOOK
Tombstone Inscriptions & Other Records	Delaware		BOOK
Manuscript Collections of Ohio	Directory		BOOK
First Events in Columbus	Franklin	BOOK	
History of Franklin County	Franklin	BOOK	
Index of Names for Columbus, OH	Franklin	BOOK	
History of Franklin & Pickaway Counties, OH	Franklin	BOOK	
Ohio Valley Genealogies	Genealogies		BOOK
A Brief History of Guernsey County, Ohio	Guernsey	History	BOOK
The Citizens Book	Hamilton		BOOK
Centennial History of Hardin County, Ohio	Hardin	History	BOOK
Old Kenton Newspaper Death & Marriage Notices	Hardin Vol. 01	Deaths	BOOK
Hardin Co. Ohio Marriage Records 1833-1872	Hardin	Marriages	BOOK
Kenton Up-To-Date	Hardin	Biographies	BOOK
History of the Upper Ohio Valley	History	BOOK	
First Ownership of Ohio Lands	History	BOOK	
History of Knox County Ohio	Knox	BOOK	
Land & Tax Records: Ohio, 1787-1840 Land&Tax	FTM #651	1787-1840	CD ROM
Ohio Lands, A Short History	Lands	History	BOOK
Index Book to Hill's History of Licking Co., Ohio	Licking	Index - History	BOOK
History of Licking County, Ohio	Licking	BOOK	
Cemetery Inscriptions, Licking County Ohio	Licking	BOOK	
Granville, The Story of an Ohio Village	Licking	BOOK	
Quaker Records of the Miami Valley of Ohio	Miami Valley	Quaker Records	Book
Roster of Ohio Soldiers in War of 1812	Military	BOOK	
Ohio Society of Sons of the Revolution	Military	BOOK	
Roster of Ohio Soldiers in the War of 1812	Military	BOOK	
History of the 14th Ohio National Guard	Military	BOOK	
Official Roster of Soldiers of the American	Military Vol. 01	BOOK	
Soldiers of the American Revolution	Military Vol. 01	BOOK	
Index to Roster of Ohio Soldiers in War of 1812	Military	BOOK	
Official Roster of the Soldiers of the Am. Rev.	Military	Rev War	BOOK
Federal Land Series	Military	BOOK	
Gravestone Inscriptions Calais Cemetery	Monroe	BOOK	
Monroe County, Ohio Records	Monroe	BOOK	
Monroe County, Ohio Newspaper Abstracts	Monroe	Newspaper Abs	BOOK
Marriage Records of Monroe County, Ohio 1867-1877	Monroe	Marriages	BOOK
Obituaries of Monroe County, Ohio	Monroe	Obituaries	BOOK
Monroe County, Ohio Cemetery Inscriptions - Ohio & Lee Twnsh BOOK	Monroe	Cemeteries	
Monroe County, Ohio Cemetery Inscriptions - Jackson Twnshp BOOK	Monroe	Cemetery	
Monroe County, Ohio Cemetery Inscriptions - Jackson Twnshp BOOK	Monroe	Cemetery	
Cemetery Atlas of Montgomery County Ohio by Townships	Montgomery		BOOK

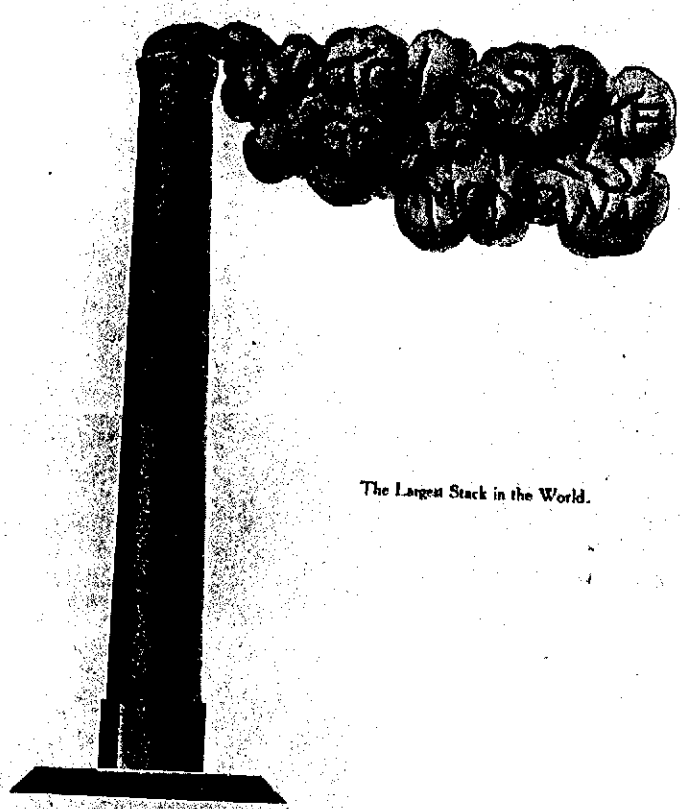
History of Montgomery County, OH	Montgomery		BOOK
Wills and Guardianship Records, Muskingum County, OH	Muskingum		BOOK
Index of Wills, Muskingum County OH	Muskingum		BOOK
Muskingum County Footprints BOOK	Muskingum	Vol. 01	Naturalization
Muskingum County Footprints	Muskingum	Vol. 02	Records BOOK
Muskingum County Footprints	Muskingum	Vol. 03	Records BOOK
Muskingum County Footprints	Muskingum	Vol. 04	Records BOOK
Muskingum County Footprints	Muskingum	Vol. 05	Records BOOK
Muskingum County Footprints	Muskingum	Vol. 06	Records BOOK
Muskingum County Footprints BOOK	Muskingum	Vol. 07	Records/Indexes
Muskingum County Footprints BOOK	Muskingum	Vol. 08	Cemetery
Cemetery Inscriptions of Blue Rock & Salt Creek BOOK	Muskingum	Vol. B	Blue Rock
Cemetery Inscriptions of Hopewell, Licking & Muskingum Twnsh Lickin BOOK	Muskingum	Vol. H	Hopewell-
Cemetery Inscriptions of Newton & Springfield Twnshps	Muskingum	Vol. N	Newton BOOK
Muskingum County, Ohio Marriage Book # 1&2 1803-1835 BOOK	Muskingum	Vol. 01	Marriages
Muskingum County, Ohio Marriage Book # 3 1835-1848 BOOK	Muskingum	Vol. 03	Marriages
Muskingum County, Ohio Marriage Book # 4 1848-1865 BOOK	Muskingum	Vol. 04	Marriages
Muskingum County, Ohio Marriage Book # 5 1865-1869 BOOK	Muskingum	Vol. 05	Marriages
Mt. Tabor Cemetery	Noble		BOOK
Centenary History of the Swiss Mennonite Churches	Putnam		BOOK
Gateway to the West	Records	Vol. 02	BOOK
Annual Report of the Sec. of State to the	Records		BOOK
Ohio Source Records	Records		BOOK
Early Ohio Tax Records	Records		BOOK
Ohio Marriages extracted from Old Northwest Gen. Qtly.	Records		BOOK

Biographical Abstract from Miller's *Illustrated History of Montana* – 1894

Thomas Gale Merrill, a pioneer of 1863, was born at Comstock, near Kalamazoo, Michigan , June 9, 1839. He is of English stock, his forefathers having settled in New England early in the Colonial period. His father, Thomas W. Merrill was born in Sedgewick, Maine in 1803, removed to Michigan and at St. Clair in 1833 was married to Sarah A. Oakes, a native of Vermont whose father, David Oakes, was a Judge at Bennington. Thomas & Sarah had a family of six children, four sons and two daughters, of whom three are still living, Thomas Gale being the youngest of the six.

Thomas G. was educated through college at Kalamazoo where he completed a classical course in 1860. In response to the President's first call for troops in the Civil War he enlisted in the Third Minnesota Volunteers, in Tennessee. He came to Montana in 1863, ranched in the Prickly Pear Valley, obtained the charter for Montana City in 1864, then placer mined in the Prickly Pear. He was appointed the first County Clerk & Recorder for Jefferson County.

Mr. Merrill was married in 1870, in St. Paul, Minnesota, to Miss Annie E. Torbet, a native of Ohio and a daughter of the Rev. A. M. Torbet, a Baptist minister. They are the parents of five children: Charles O., Fank T., George A. Sarah M. and Annie Grace. They reside in Helena where Mr. Merrill holds prominent rank with the leading citizens of the State. (page 53)



The Largest Stack in the World.

The Roundup

Second Year June, 1908 Number 4

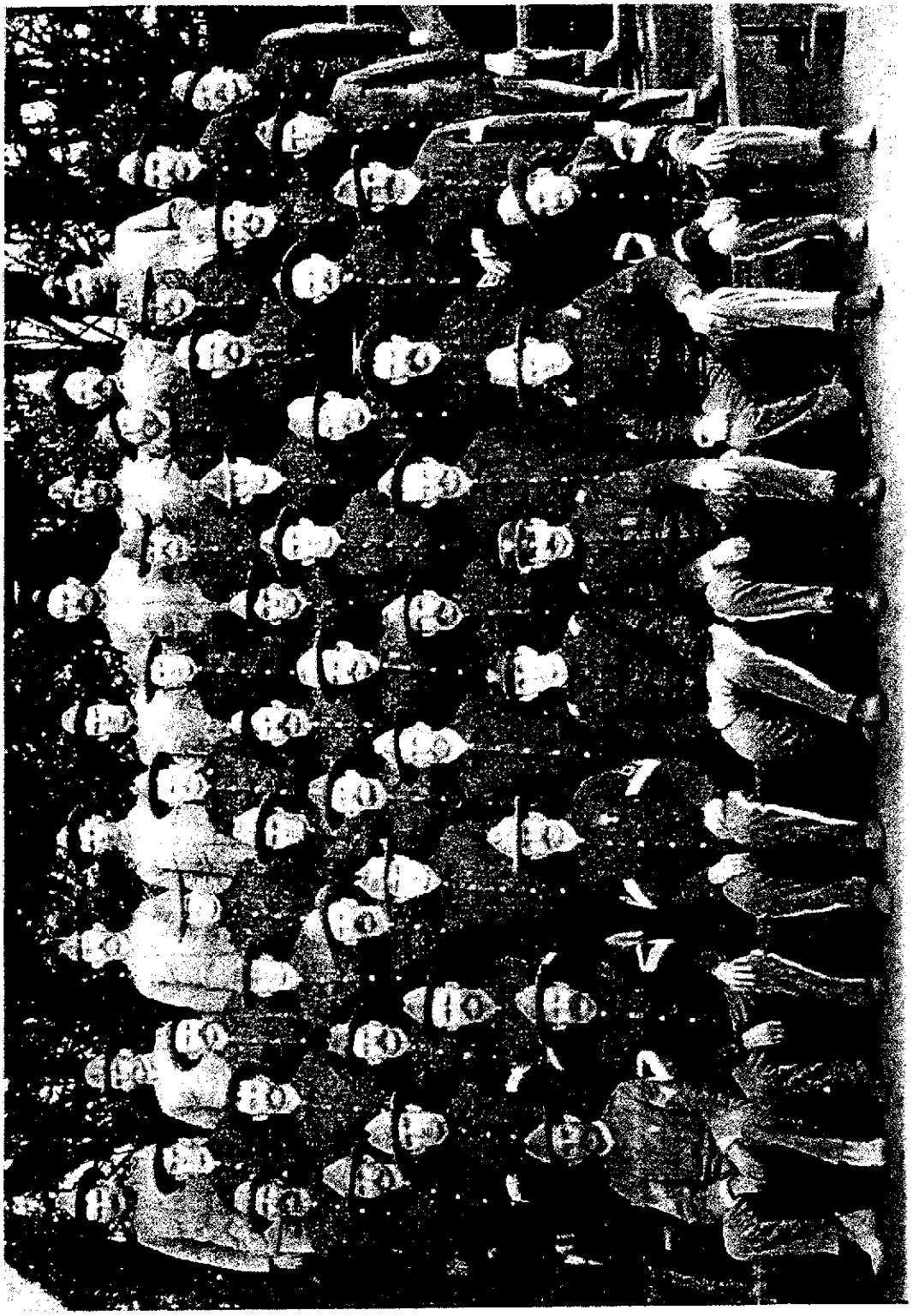
PROCESS OF MAKING BRICK FOR THE BIG STACK.

One of the most interesting features in connection with the big smokestack that is being erected for the Boston and Montana smelter, which, with a height of 506 feet, will be the tallest in the world, is the brick used. Common brick are not adapted for building round chimneys, as they require constant clipping to make them fit the circle.

The perforated, radial blocks, as the bricks are called, are made only of the purest selected clays, burned at a certain temperature to render them dense and impervious to moisture. This rock shale is first put into the dry pan and ground. The dry pan is an iron pan with a metal bottom, consisting of solid and perforated plates. Heavy mullers, driven by geared power, pass over the clay on the solid plates, crushing it to a fine dust. This passes through the perforated plates onto a false bottom, placed under the dry pan. Scrapers, attached to the arms of the pan, scrape the dust into elevators, which carry it up and then drop it into a screen made of piano wire, set 1-32 inch mesh. The fine clay, or dust, is carried into spouts that lead to the pug mill or mixer, where it is tempered with water to a certain stiffness. When mixed it is forced through a die on the front of the brick machine by an auger, forming a long column of clay, and the die used in the machine is so constructed that perforations are made in the columns.

After leaving the brick machine, the column moves along on the rotating automatic cutter, where it is cut into bricks the desired thickness. They are then forced onto a separating belt, which separates the brick so that men can track them. After they are placed on cars they are transferred to hot air dryers. These dryers are made with a hot flue under each track. They remain in the dryer for 72 hours. From the dryers they are taken to the kilns, where they are placed two inches apart and twenty bricks high. They are placed this way so that they can be burned thoroughly. After the kiln is set, the doors are plastered over. Fire is placed in the furnaces of the kilns. It is fired gradually for eight days to a temperature of 2,000 degrees F., which thoroughly vitrifies the brick. After the fire has gone out, it takes five days for the brick to cool. They are then placed on cars ready to be taken to the big stack.

BESSIE ANDERSON, '09.



Campaigning in the Phillipines
1st Montana Infantry
Company B—1st Battalion

Biographical Sketches

L. P. Sanders, Captain, Company B, was born at Helena, Mont., October 23, 1870; graduated from Philips Exeter Academy, 1889, and Harvard University, 1893; read law in the office of W. S. Sanders, his father, in Helena, Mont., was admitted to practice June, 1896, before State and Federal Courts, and became a partner in the firm of Sanders & Sanders, Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law immediately thereafter. He was practicing law when the call for volunteers for the War with Spain was issued. He had never been a member of the National Guard. He was enrolled May 2d, commissioned 1st Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, May 7, 1898, and assigned to the 2d Battalion commanded by Maj. B. J. Cook; was appointed aide-de-camp on the staff of Brigadier-General H. G. Otis, June 13, 1898, and returned to duty with the regiment, September 16, 1898, while at Cavite, P. I.; served on Military Commission for trial of those accused of offenses not cognizable by courts martial; was promoted to Captaincy, January 24, 1899 and assigned to Company B, 1st Montana Regiment; was appointed aide-de-camp on the staff of Major– General Elwell S. Otis, commanding 8th Army Corps, and served in this capacity through the American-Filipino War, until relieved, August 20, 1899, to return to the United States with the regiment.

Charles French, 1st Lieutenant, Company B, was born in Rubicon, Wisconsin, in 1864. He enlisted as 1st lieutenant in the Montana National Guard and was mustered into the 1st Montana Volunteer Regiment as 1st Lieutenant of Company A, May 1, 1898, at Helena, Mont. He was transferred to Company B, July 9, 1899, and discharged therefrom July 20th, to accept a commission as Captain of Company H, 36th Philippine Veteran Volunteer Inf.

Clarence I. Boardman, 1st Lieutenant, Company B, was born in Union City, Pa., October 2, 1875. He was educated in the Montana public schools and was connected with the National Guard. He taught school one year in Montana. He was in the law office of Stanton & Stanton for two and a half years. At the beginning of the war he was commissioned 2d Lieutenant of Company A, at Great Falls. He was promoted to 1st Lieutenant, vice William McGrath, from Company A to Company B. He was in command of Company A, from April 27, 1899, to June 30, 1899, in the field. July 7, 1899 he was appointed Provost Judge of the District of Cavite. He rejoined Company B, August 18, 1899, and was in all engagements of the regiment.

George W. King, 2d Lieutenant, Company B, was born in Jacksonville, Or., December 10, 1874. He was a mining engineer in Butte, Mont., and had two enlistments in the National Guard of Montana. He entered the Spanish-American War as a private and was promoted to 2d Lieutenant, September 5, 1899. he was in all the engagements north of Malolos.

Co. B—1st Battalion

Louis P. Sanders, Capt.	Lawyer	Helena, Mont.
Clarence I. Boardman	Lawyer	Great Falls, Mont
Geo. W. King, 1st Lieut.	Medical Student	Butte, Mont.
Michael Joy, 1st Sergt.	Miner	" "
Everett Metcalf, Q. M. Sergt.	Fireman	" "
John J. Eddy, Sergt.	Bookkeeper	" "
Wilmer B. Brinton, Sergt.	Motorman	" "
Stephen G. Jeans, Sergt.	Clerk	" "
Peter D. McKenzie, Sergt.	Miner	" "
Frank McManimon,Corp.	Miner	" "
Jas. McCartin,Corp.	Miner	" "
Wm. Williams, Corp	Blacksmith	" "
Homer E. Vroom, Corp	Engineer	" "
Michael Hanifan, Corp	Miner	" "
Foster Torrence, Corp	Miner	" "
Thos. Goforth, Cook	Smelterman	" "
Chas. Peltier, Atificer	Upholsterer	" "
Michael H. Hogan, Wagoner	Teamster	" "
	PRIVATES	
Wm. Aspel	Miner	Butte, Mont.
Thomas Bergum	Laborer	" "
Chas. Black	Laborer	" "
Thos. Bowden	Painter	" "
Chas. Brinton	Student	" "
John Coggins	Miner	" "
Jas. Connell	Miner	" "
Thos. Crotty	Miner	Denver, Colo.
Andrew Davis	Carpenter	Butte, Mont.
John Erickson	Laborer	" "
Frank Foley	Miner	" "
Frank Franzen	Laborer	" "
Thos. C. Garrity	Miner	" "
Wm. A. Green	Farmer	Canyon Ferry, Mont.
Isaac Harvard	Laborer	Butte, Mont.
Secondrus Holland	Laborer	Pupello, Ala.
John Kemple	Miner	Butte, Mont.
Luke Kennelly	Student	" "
Thos. Maguire	Miner	" "
Jas. Martin	Miner	" "
John McClernon	Miner	" "
Geo. Miller	Miner	" "
Leonard Miller	Cook	" "
Daniel J. Monroe	Miner	" "
Edw. Morrissey	Miner	" "
John E. Murphy	Miner	" "
Patrick O'Brien	Miner	" "
Jas. Percise	Machinist	" "
Arthur Peters	Miner	Butte, Mont.
Henry Pollard	Shoemaker	" "
Nathan D. Root	Laborer	" "
Jas. H. Rowling	Laborer	" "
Jos. M. Shane	Miner	" "
Harry L. Slack	Clerk	" "
Albert Stack	Fireman	" "

PRIVATES Continued

Chas. E. Thompson	Fireman	Butte, Mont.
Milton Valentine	Laborer	Anaconda, Mont.
Edw. R. Walsh	Boilermaker	Butte, Mont.
Jas. W. Weaver	Clerk	Easton, Pa.
Harry A. White	Student	Butte, Mont.
Winnie Whitley	Brakeman	" "
Jos. A. Wright	Smelterman	" "
Zuar S. Wright	Machinist	" "

DISCHARGED

Charles Gardner,Capt	Butte, Mont	Salesman	By Order, Jan. 6, 1899
Wm. F. McGrath, 1st Lieut.	" "	Policeman	By Order Jan. 6, 1899 (36th USV)
Charles French, 1st Lieut.	Great Falls, Mont.	Contractor	By Order July 20, '99 Capt. Co. H.
John McAuley, Sergt	Manila, P.I.	Laborer	By Order July 19,1899
Frank S. O'Neill,Mus.	" "	Miner	By Order July 3, 1899 (36th USV)
Charles Foote, Wagoner	" "	Carpenter	By Order, Aug. 19, 1899
William Black	Butte, Mont.	Laborer	Disability June 8, 1899
Charles Buchanan	Manila, P.I.	Miner	By Order Aug. 19, 1899
Ralph Evans	" "	Laborer	By Order, Aug. 12, 1899 (36th USV)
James P. Green	Butte, Mont.	Blacksmith	By Order Oct. 6, 1898
Thomas Joyce	Manila, P.I.	Teamster	By Order Aug. 19, 1899
Peter Kelly	Butte, Mont.	Assayer	By Order June 9 1899
Charles Kerr	San Francisco, Ca.	Butcher	By Order Aug. 31, 1899
Thomas J. Mullaney	Manila, P.I.	Miner	By Order Aug. 19, 1899
John B. McLeod	Butte, Mont.	Miner	By Order Aug. 31, 1899
Myles J. O'Connor	Manila P.I.	Miner	By Order July 3, '99 (36th USV)
John Percell	Oakland, Ca.	Plumber	By Order June 28, 1898
Louis Semple	Manila P.I.	Clerk	By Order Aug. 19, 1899
Irving C. Smith	" "		By Order Aug. 19, 1899
James Tierney	Butte, Mont.	Miner	Disability Aug. 18, 1899

TRANSFERRED

Joseph Corby, 2d Lieut.	Butte, Mont.	Engineer	To Bat. Adj. Sep. 29, 1899
E.V.D. Murphy, 1st Sergt.	Manila, P.I.	Accountant	To 2d Lieut. Co. G, Jan 7, 1899
Timothy J. McAuliff, Sergt.	Butte, Mont.	Miner	To Co. F. July 28, 1899
John R. Ross, Artificer	" "	Blacksmith	To Co. C. June 22, 1898
Charles C. Cline	Stockton, Ca.	Blacksmith	To Hospital Corps, June 14, 1898
Frank Hawkins	Butte, Mont.	Sailor	To Regimental Band, July 6, 1898
Martin K. Hyman	" "	Cook	To Co. K. Aug. 5, 1898
Warner A. Jennings	Townsend, Mont.	Teacher	To Hospital Corps, June 17, 1898
John H. McPherson	Butte, Mont.	Silversmith	To Regimental Band, June 6, 1898
Edw. T. Moran	" "	Clerk	To Co. C. June 22, 1898
Irving C. Smith	" "	Assayer	To Co. C. June 22, 1898
Harry B. Stevens	" "	Miner	To regimental Band, June 6, 1898

WOUNDED

Everett L. Metcalf, Q. M. Sergt.	Wounded at Caloocan, P. I., in left arm, February 10, 1899.
Charles Brinton	Wounded at Caloocan, P. I., in left arm, February 10, 1899.
Andrew Davis	Wounded at Calumpit, P. I. in left cheek, April 26, 1899.
Martin Hyman	Wounded at Caloocan, P. I. in right leg, Feb. 23, 1899.
Edw. Morrissey	Wounded near Polo, P. I. in left arm, Mar. 26, 1899.
Harry Slack	Wounded at Caloocan, P. I. in left hip, Feb. 10, 1899.
James Tierney	Wounded near Apalit, P. I. in right thigh, Apr. 27, 1899.
Joseph A. Wright	Wounded at Malolos, P. I. in left leg, Apr. 13, 1899.

DEAD

Thomas C. Anderson	Killed in action near Calumpit, Apr. 26, 1899.

* Patrick Haggerty deserted at San Francisco, June 23, 1898

Continued from Vol. 31 # 1 page 12

A guard detail was called for that same night, to stand on the seawall and protect the Spanish wrecks lying in the offing from the ravages of Filipino boatmen, who were stealing everything that could be removed. Capt. Jensen was officer of the day, and some of the men of his company shot at and killed two thieves who were all too persistent, and wounded three others. So, from the experiences and the story of the 4th Cav. troops, things were not so peaceful in the Philippines after all.

By noon of the next day the entire regiment had gone into quarters in the old Spanish barracks, part of which are hundreds of years old. Fort San Felipe, near by, was occupied by a detachment of California Heavy Artillery and the 6th U. S. Art. The South Dakotas were quartered in an old church, but these, as well as the 4th Cav., soon went to Manila, leaving the field to the Montanas.

The first impressions of the Philippines were not pleasant ones. In the first place, there was an entire absence of enthusiastic reception, such as the regiment had been used to. There were no flags, no dinners, no shouts of welcome, and all this was unconsciously resented. Nor were the natives, to our eyes, pleasant to look upon. Some of the younger men and women were not ill-favored; but the older Filipinos, with their dark yellow or brown, leathery skin, were not unlike Chinamen blackened for a nigger minstrel show. They had a way of holding up the forefinger of one hand to represent the "Americanos" and that of the other to represent the Filipinos, and then putting the two together to represent the unity of the two races in interest and in amity. "Americano mucho bueno, Spanish mucho malo," was an oft-heard phrase of theirs. And with their professions their friendship ended, for from the very first their attitude was covertly hostile, and whenever possible they victimized those who had destroyed the power of their Spanish oppressors. Supplies for the army and navy could only be gotten at ruinous valuations, and prices of fruit and things of daily use were one thing for Filipinos and two or three times as much for Americans.

SABBATH TEACHING.

The unloading of the ship was done by the soldiers. It was then quickly discovered that the amount of physical labor that could be endured by a white man was much less than at home. The sun's rays soon fatigued, and there was but little refreshment in sleep during the hot nights, made hideous by millions of mosquitoes. At this time the regiment first became acquainted with so-called "Prime Roast Beef." The first fatigue details engaged in unloading the ship had encountered the appetizing label on some of the boxes and managed, as if by chance, to drop one or two, and break them. The cans were quickly secreted under the shirts of the soldiers, taken behind a convenient wall and eaten. In their famished condition they managed to eat it, but it soon became nauseating. It was tried to make it palatable in all sorts of ways—boiled, fried, made into

hash, literally seasoned—but all to no avail: the stomach refused it. This was the stuff that, it had been charged, was the "refuse of the manufacture of beef extract and canned soup." The Court of Inquiry said it was the "by product" of such manufacture—a distinction that did not improve its taste or nourishing qualities. It was issued by the Government in the Philippines off and on until the end of March.

"CLEANLINESS IS NEXT TO GODLINESS."

In the morning there was one-hour drill, and in the evening a half hour, besides guard duty. The insidious effects of the climate soon began to be felt. Everyone suffered to some extent of malarial fever; some quite severely. Cases of a month's confinement to the hospital were common, and the men, when discharged, were but shadows of their former selves.

At first the Montanas occupied Cavite jointly with the Filpinos. The little brown soldiers, barefooted, when standing at "order arms," the bayonets extending sometimes fifteen inches above their heads, were curious to look upon. They had a large building full of Spanish prisoners, who, in their famished condition, enlisted the sympathies of the American soldiers. The latter frequently passed food in through the bars to them, and brought them fruit. Working parties of Spanish prisoners held by the Americans always returned with three or four recruits who had escaped from the cruel treatment of the insurgents. The presence of the Filipino soldiers, however, became undesirable. The Proctocol of Paris made Cavite and Manila temporarily American, and for this reason alone, if not for others, alien military forces were not to be tolerated. Gen. Anderson was in command of the district of Cavite, but his first demands for evacuation were met by temporizing on the part of Aguinaldo. The wily Malay soon found that these tactics would avail nothing, and eventually, about the middle of October he retired through the gates of the walled city of Cavite that opened on the causeway which connected with the mainland. The number of insurgent soldiers had been about one thousand; of Spanish prisoners, about two hundred.

Trading with the natives was a novelty. When you wanted tomatoes, potatoes or onions, you did not buy a peck or a pound, but bought them by the piece. On landing, money was quite scarce, so that some of the boys were compelled to spend their aluminum identification medals, provided by the Red Cross ladies of San Francisco. The only thing that was really cheap was cigars, and of these, one could enjoy the best the Islands afforded for two cents apiece. Everybody smoked them, men, women and children alike.

The situation at Manila was becoming such that the Commanding General issued orders for the regiment to come to that city. On October 24, 1898, the 1st and 2d Battalions left Cavite, and on November 21st, the 3d followed. The 2d and 3d Battalions were quartered at No 6, San Miguel street, and the 1st near by, on Gunao street, headquarters being established at 23 San Miguel street. The barracks were crowded, and those at 6 San Miguel had been a warehouse for dried cocoanuts, the smell of which remained to the last. Mosquito nets and can-

vas cots were furnished, which made living much more comfortable. The rains were severe, and the lot where the cooking was done soon became a trackless swamp. One who has never seen a tropical rain can have no conception of the deluge of water that is poured from the heavens. The city of Manila has an abundant water supply. Shower baths were provided and were used by the soldiers sometimes as often as four to five times a day. It was the only way of keeping cool. For drinking purposes the water had to be boiled.

Drilling was cut down to half an hour in the morning, and in the evening a march and dress parade, occupying about the same length of time, was had. The regiment, besides guarding its own camp, was required to furnish a guard for the Escolta, Manila's principal thoroughfare, from November 10th to December 8th, and the sentries at the headquarters of the 2d Division of the 8th Army Corps, Maj. Gen. MacArthur, No. 16 General Solano street, were Montana men from the beginning of January until the middle of July.

The sanitary conditions at the barracks and their surroundings, the kind of water and food and the amount of work and hardship to which the soldiers were subjected, made themselves felt in the daily sick reports, a never-failing barometer. Thus, at Cavite, the 1st Battalion, which was quartered in an old Spanish fort, with thick and damp walls, had thirty to forty sick men where the others had only fifteen or twenty. The percentage of sick in San Francisco had been about four. In Cavite it speedily rose to ten, and fluctuated in that neighborhood until the trouble broke out, when at one time it rose as high as thirty-two in the Montanas, although other regiments had it as high as sixty-five per cent. Artificer John C. Adams, Company A, died at Cavite, September 2, 1898, of typhoid fever; Private Cary A. Sayler, Company A, at the same place and of the same disease, on September 5th; Private William C. O'Leary, at the same place, September 5th, of spinal meningitis; Private Daniel McElliott, Company A, October 22d, at Cavite, of dysentery; Private Walter J. McLean, Company L, October 28th, at Cavite. There were no further deaths until Private Harry Archibald, Company M, died at Manila, January 6, 1899, of typhoid fever, and his was the last death before the trouble broke out.

DISHING UP RATIONS.

On December 1, 1898, 1st Lieut. and Regimental Adjt. Ben E. Calkins, who was called home on pressing business affairs, received his discharge from the service. He sailed for home two days later. Second Lieut. William B. Knowlton, Company G, who was extremely popular with the officers and enlisted men, was detailed as Acting Regimental Adjutant on December 2d, and on the 24th of the same month he received his promotion as 1st Lieutenant and Adjutant, and served in that capacity until muster out, with great credit to himself and to his regiment.

First Lieut. Edgar S. Paxson, Company G, was given sick leave to the United States on October 15, 1898. His health was such that he could not return and he was mustered out of the service. First Lieut. Louis P. Sanders was detailed as aide to the General commanding the American troops, and remained on that duty during his stay in the Philippines. Capt. Charles Gardner and 1st Lieut. William F. McGrath, both of Company B; 2d Lieut. Adolph Kappner, Company F, and 2d Lieut. Gerald Sullivan, Company M, were discharged from the service on January 3, 1899. First Lieut. Jacob M. Kennedy, Company K, was discharged on account of sickness on December 31st. First Lieut. Bryan Conrad, Company M, was discharged September 1st, to go into the 18th U. S. Inf. The following promotions were made from the muster-in of the regiment until the outbreak of hostilities: Louis P. Sanders, Captain of Company B, January 23d; Clarence I. Boardman, 1st Lieutenant of Company B, January 23d; S. A. J. Dorn, 2d Lieutenant of Company M, January 9th and 1st Lieutenant same company, January 23d; Byron J. McIntyre, 1st Lieutenant, Company G, January 24th; Philip Greenan, 1st Lieutenant, Company K, January 6th; William C. Gardenhire, 2d Lieutenant, Company F, January 22d; Ernest V. D. Murphy, 2d Lieutenant, Company G, January 6th; Arthur O'Leary, 2d Lieutenant, Company M, January 23d; Valentine Laubenheimer, 2d Lieutenant, Company A, January 23d, and Myles Kelly, 2d Lieutenant, Company H, January 23d.

A CAMP PEDDLER.

On December 24, 1898, the Montanas were assigned a place in the line of defenses of Manila. The regiment was then, as throughout the campaign, a part of the 2d Division, under Major-General MacArthur, which occupied the portion of Manila north of the Pasig River, and was brigaded with the 20th Kansas, 10th Pennsylvanias, and 3d Art. (acting as infantry), under Brigadier-General Harrison Gray Otis. The Montanas occupied a position, the center of which was a point on the Dulumbayan Road, about one thousand yards north of the leper hospital. The 3d Art. was to the left and the Pennsylvanias to the right. There was a small cemetery nearby, heavily walled, which was used as a fortress on the night of February 4th. The post was about two miles from the barracks. At first it was occupied by one company at a time, on duty for twenty-four hours at a time. On January 7th, two companies were on at night and one in the day, and on February 1st, four companies were held in reserve at the barracks with orders to march out at the first sign of difficulty.

The attitude of the Filipinos was hostile throughout, and the relations between the two forces became more and more strained every day. The patience with which the Americans received the insults of the insurgents was mistaken for cowardice. All sorts of challenges were called to the sentries in bad Spanish. "Quiere combatir! Americano mucho malo! Poco tiempo, no mas Montanas!" meaning, "Come and fight," "The Americans are no good." "Pretty soon the

To be continued—next issue.